

## Articles focused on the Hikikomori condition outside Japan

	References
<b>EU Countries</b>	
Croatia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Silić A, Vukojević J, Čulo I, Falak H. Hikikomori silent epidemic: a case study. <i>Res Psychother.</i> 2019 Jul 30;22(2):377. doi: 10.4081/ripppo.2019.377.</li> </ul>
Spain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- García-Campayo, J., Alda, M., &amp; Sobradiel, N. (2007). A case report of hikikomori in Spain. <i>Medicina Clinica</i>, 129(8), 318-319.</li> <li>- Malagón-Amor, Á., Córcoles-Martínez, D., Martín-López, L. M., &amp; Pérez-Solà, V. (2015). Hikikomori in Spain: a descriptive study. <i>International Journal of Social Psychiatry</i>, 61(5), 475-483.</li> <li>- Ovejero, S., Caro-Cañizares, I., de León-Martínez, V., &amp; Baca-Garcia, E. (2014). Prolonged social withdrawal disorder: a hikikomori case in Spain. <i>International Journal of Social Psychiatry</i>, 60(6), 562-565.</li> </ul>
Finland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Haasio, A., &amp; Naka, H. (2019). Information needs of the Finnish and Japanese hikikomori: a comparative study. <i>Qualitative and quantitative methods in libraries</i>, 8(4), 509-523.</li> </ul>
France	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Furuhashi, T., Figueiredo, C., Pionnié-Dax, N., Fansten, M., Vellut, N., &amp; Castel, P. H. (2012). Pathology seen in French" Hikikomori". <i>Seishin shinkeigaku zasshi= Psychiatria et neurologia Japonica</i>, 114(10), 1173-1179.</li> <li>- Hamasaki, Y., Pionnié-Dax, N., Dorard, G., Tajan, N., &amp; Hikida, T. (2022). Preliminary study of the social withdrawal (hikikomori) spectrum in French adolescents: focusing on the differences in pathology and related factors compared with Japanese adolescents. <i>BMC psychiatry</i>, 22(1), 477.</li> </ul>

Italy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Amendola, S., Cerutti, R., Presaghi, F., Spensieri, V., Lucidi, C., Silvestri, E., ... &amp; Teo, A. (2021). Hikikomori, problematic internet use and psychopathology: correlates in non-clinical and clinical samples of young adults in Italy. <i>J. Psychopathol</i>, 27, 106-114.</li> <li>- Orsolini, L., Bellagamba, S., Volpe, U., &amp; Kato, T. A. (2022). Hikikomori and modern-type depression in Italy: A new phenotypical trans-cultural characterization?. <i>International Journal of Social Psychiatry</i>, 68(5), 1010-1017.</li> <li>- Orsolini, L., Yilmaz-Karaman, I. G., Longo, G., Bellagamba, S., Kato, T. A., &amp; Volpe, U. (2022). Sex-differences in hikikomori traits as predictors of problematic internet use in Italian university students. <i>Journal of Psychiatric Research</i>, 155, 211-218.</li> <li>- Ranieri, F. (2015). When social withdrawal in adolescence becomes extreme: the “hikikomori” phenomenon in Italy. <i>Psychiatria i psychologia kliniczna</i>, 15(3), 148-151</li> </ul>
Poland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Adamski, D. (2018). The influence of new technologies on the social withdrawal (Hikikomori syndrome) among developed communities, including Poland. <i>Social Communication. Online Journal</i>, (1 (17)), 58-63.</li> </ul>
Russia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Borisova, P. V., &amp; Molonova, D. E. (2017). Emotional and social loneliness as the premise of hikikomori syndrome among the ist students of the Saint Petersburg Mining University. <i>Международный научно-исследовательский журнал</i>, (4-2 (58)), 143-145.</li> <li>- Maykovskaya, A. Y. (2019). PROBLEM OF HIKIKOMORI IN JAPAN AND RUSSIA. In <i>Urgent problems of modern society</i> (pp. 280-284).</li> </ul>
Portugal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Macedo, P., Pimenta, V., Alves, M., Uria, A. S. R., &amp; Salgado, H. (2017). Hikikomori goes global: a Portuguese case. <i>European Psychiatry</i>, 41(S1), S514-S514.</li> </ul>

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<b>Extra EU countries</b>	
Brazil	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Roza, T. H., Spritzer, D. T., Lovato, L. M., &amp; Passos, I. C. (2020). Multimodal treatment for a Brazilian case of hikikomori. <i>Brazilian Journal of Psychiatry</i>, 42, 455-456.</li> </ul>
US	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Teo, A. R. (2013). Social isolation associated with depression: A case report of hikikomori. <i>International Journal of Social Psychiatry</i>, 59(4), 339-341.</li> </ul>
Australia and US	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Stavropoulos, V., Anderson, E. E., Beard, C., Latifi, M. Q., Kuss, D., &amp; Griffiths, M. (2019). A preliminary cross-cultural study of Hikikomori and Internet Gaming Disorder: The moderating effects of game-playing time and living with parents. <i>Addictive Behaviors Reports</i>, 9, 100137</li> </ul>
Canada	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Chong, S. and Chan, K. (2012) A Case Study of a Chinese “Hikikomorian” in Canada—Theorizing the Process of Hikikomorization. <i>Journal of Special Education and Rehabilitation</i>, 13, 99-114. <a href="http://dl.fzf.ukim.edu.mk/index.php/jsr/article/view/840/838">http://dl.fzf.ukim.edu.mk/index.php/jsr/article/view/840/838</a></li> </ul>
Korea, Australia, India, Bangladesh, Thailand	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kato, T. A., Tateno, M., Shinfuku, N., Fujisawa, D., Teo, A. R., Sartorius, N., ... &amp; Kanba, S. (2012). Does the ‘hikikomori’ syndrome of social withdrawal exist outside Japan? A preliminary international investigation. <i>Social psychiatry and psychiatric epidemiology</i>, 47, 1061-1075</li> </ul>
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	<p>withdrawal (hikikomori) in Hong Kong: A cross-sectional telephone-based survey study. <i>International Journal of Social Psychiatry</i>, 61(4), 330-342.</p>
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